

westor presentation, February 2017

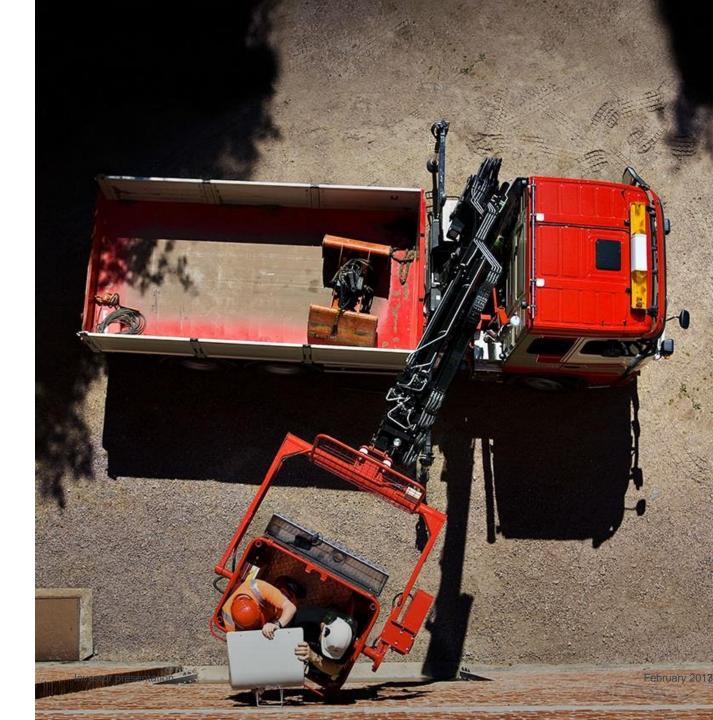
# Becoming the leader in intelligent cargo handling



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- 1. Cargotec in brief
- 2. Investment highlights
- 3. Kalmar
- 4. Hiab
- 5. MacGregor
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- 7. Appendix



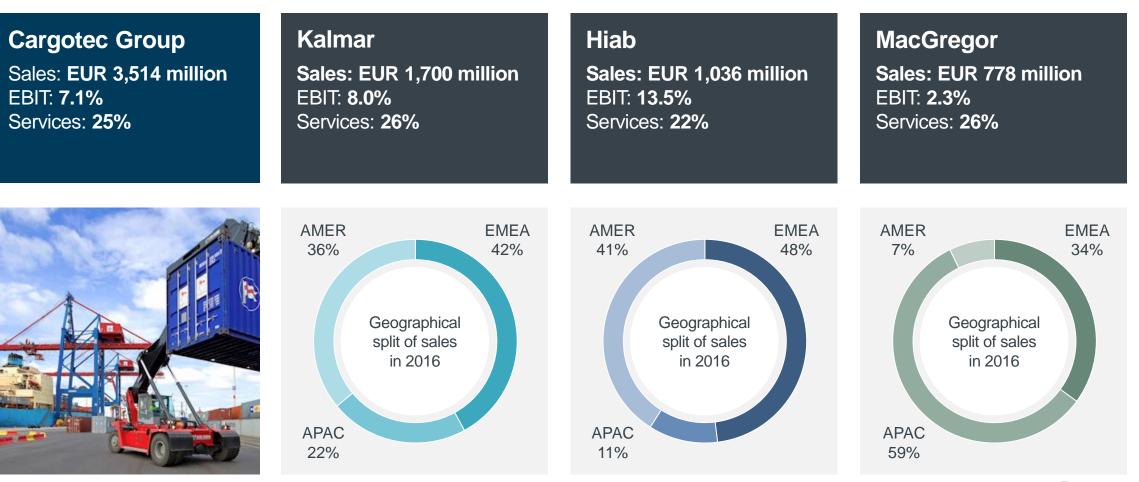


## Cargotec in brief





## Today's leader in cargo handling equipment



Figures: 2016 EBIT % excluding restructuring costs







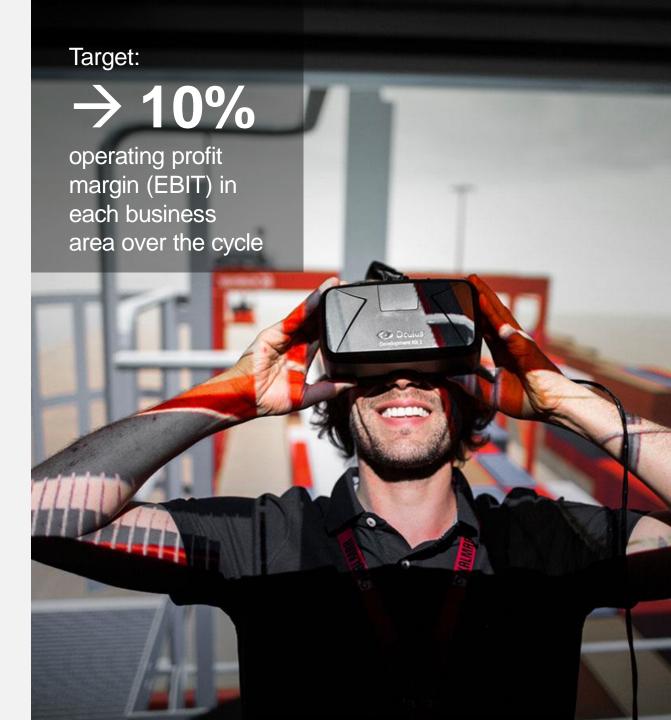
#### From turnaround to leader in intelligent cargo handling with sector leading profitability

Turnaround is delivering results in Hiab and Kalmar; MacGregor has improvement plan in place

Transformation has started from equipment business to world class services offering and leadership in intelligent cargo handling

Investing to ensure a leading position

Shaping the portfolio to increase shareholder value





### **Cargotec's portfolio**

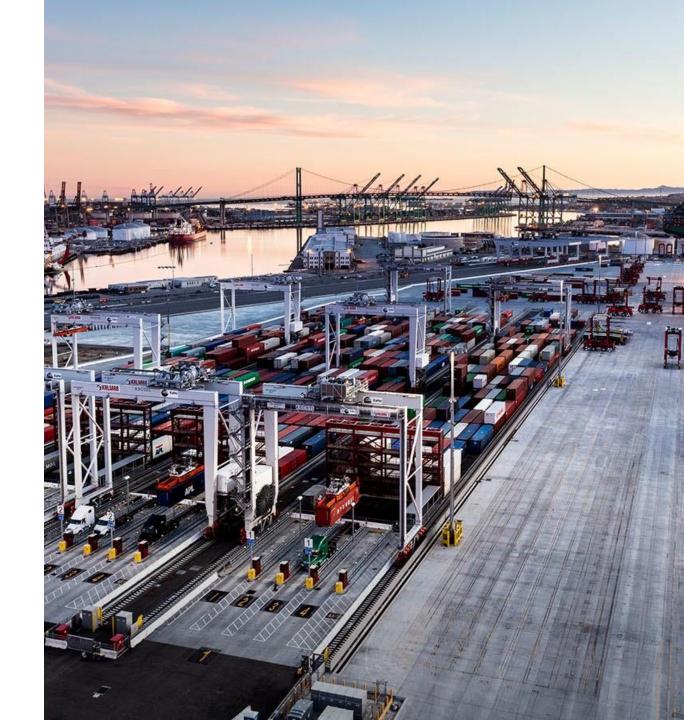
Net sales* in 2016		Trend in orders, FY 2016	Profitability: EBIT margin, FY 2016
-400 -1,300 3,514 -800 -1,000	Kalmar software (Navis) and Automation and Projects division	$\rightarrow$	Low due to long term investments
	MacGregor	-34%	2.3%
	Hiab	+5%	13.5%
<ul> <li>Kalmar equipment</li> <li>Hiab</li> <li>MacGregor Kalmar APD and software</li> </ul>	Kalmar equipment and service (excluding Automation and Projects Division & Navis)	$\rightarrow$	Low double digit

**CARGOTEC** 

\* Figures rounded to closest 100 million

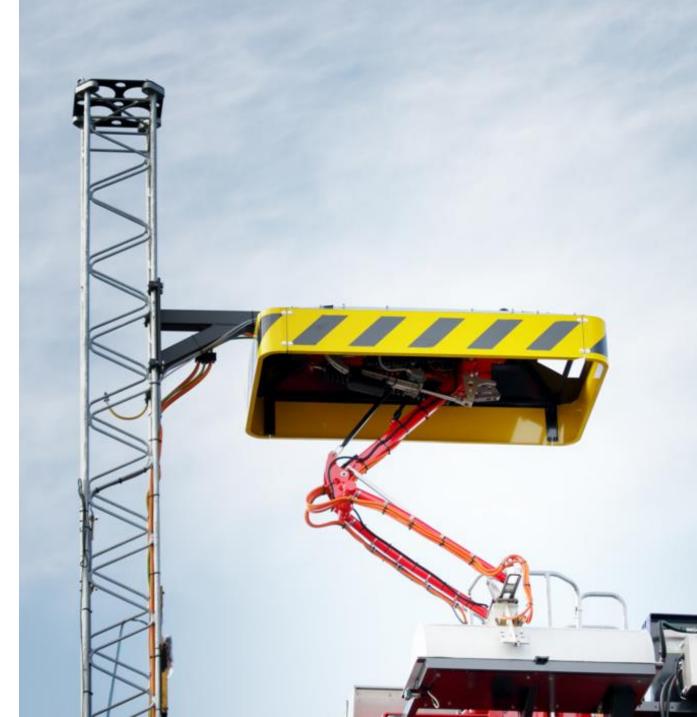
### Well positioned to become the leader in intelligent cargo handling

- Execution capabilities in place and profitability improving
- Building on tremendous strengths
- Transforming from equipment company to a company that will shape the cargo handling industry
- Investing to ensure a leading position
- Shaping our portfolio to drive growth and shareholder value





## Investment highlights





### Investment highlights: Why invest in Cargotec?

- 1. Technology leader and strong market positions, leading brands in markets with long term growth potential
- 2. Transforming from equipment provider into a leader in intelligent cargo handling
- 3. Growing services business and asset light business model are decreasing the impact of cyclicality
- 4. Capitalizing huge possibility for future automation and software growth
- 5. On track for profitability improvement and to reach financial targets



## 1. Technology leader and strong market positions

	Kalmar	Hiab	MacGregor	
End markets	Ports, terminals, distribution centers	Construction, distribution, forestry, defence, waste and recycling	Maritime transportation and offshore industries	
Market position	1-2#	1-2#	1-2#	
Key drivers and supporting	Global trade growth driven by globalisation and growing middle class	Construction growth via population growth and urbanisation	Global trade growth driven by globalisation and growing middle	
megatrends	Container throughput growth, larger ships require investments in ports, ports need to increase efficiency via automation, increasing importance for safety	Changing distribution patters and models Increasing penetration in developing countries	class, oil price	
Competitive advantage	Recognized premium brand Leading market position in software Full automation solution offering (equipment, software and automation, service) Asset light business model	Hiab one of the two global players with scale Diversified product range Asset light model, efficient assembly operation	Asset light model, technology leader, closeness to customers (shipyards and shipowners) globally, industry competence	



## 2. Transforming from equipment provider into a leader in intelligent cargo handling

#### **2013** Product leadership

#### Good equipment company

→ Product R&D drives offering development and higher gross profit

#### **2018** Service leadership

#### World-class service offering

- → Connected equipment and data analytics building value on data
- $\rightarrow$  Significant software business

2020 Leader in intelligent gargo handling 40% of the sales from services and software

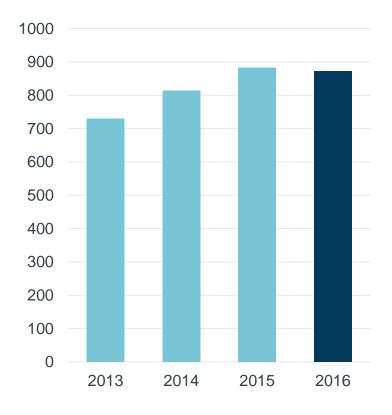
→ More efficient and optimised cargo handling solutions

Must-wins		
World class service offering	Lead digitalisation	Build word class leadership
C CARGATEC		Investor presentation February 2017 13

## 3. Growing services business and asset light business model are decreasing the impact of cyclicality

#### **Services net sales**

EUR million



#### Asset light business model with flexible cost structure

- Kalmar and Hiab: efficient assembly operation
- MacGregor: efficient project management and engineering office: > 85% of manufacturing and 30% of design and engineering capacity outsourced
- No in-house component manufacturing

#### Leading product portfolio creates solid platform for services development

Growing services will bring stability, better profitability and decrease cyclicality
 Large installed base – huge potential

#### Actions to increase capture rates of spare parts:

- Improve sales process
- Digitalization efforts and connectivity: online services and e-commerce solutions
- Towards service agreements
- Distribution centers improving availability



## 4. Capitalizing huge possibility for future automation and software growth

Digitalisation supports service and software growth and vice versa

### Industry trends support growth in port automation:

- Ships are becoming bigger and the peak loads have become an issue
- Safety in the terminal yard has become even more of a focus for operators
- Customers require decreasing energy usage and zero emission ports
- Optimum efficiency, space utilization and reduction of costs are increasingly important
- Shortage and cost of trained and skilled labour pushes terminals to automation

#### Huge possibility in port software

- Container value chain is very inefficient: total value of waste and inefficiency estimated at ~EUR 17bn
- Container shipping industry has an annual IT software spend of approx.
   EUR 1.7 billion. The market is expected to grow to EUR 2.8 billion by 2020
- > 50% of port software market is inhouse, in long term internal solutions not competitive
- Navis has leading position in port ERP
- 500 software engineers

#### Change when manual terminal converted into an automated operation

Labour costs	60% less labour costs
Total costs	24% less costs
Profit increase	125%





## 5. Clear plan for profitability improvement and to reach financial targets

#### Growth

Target to grow faster than market

- Megatrends and strong market position supporting organic growth
- M&A potential



#### Balance sheet and dividend

Target gearing < 50% and dividend 30-50% of EPS

- Strong cash flow
- Gearing below target, enables solid dividend payout



#### Profitability

Target 10% EBIT for each business area and 15% ROCE on Group level over the cycle

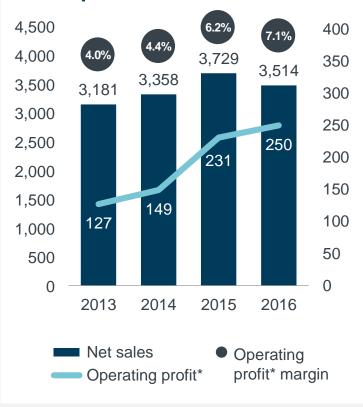
Cost savings actions:

- 2017 EUR 25 million (MacGregor)
- 2017 Interschalt EUR 2 million
- 2018 EUR 13 (Lidhult production transfer in Kalmar)

Product re-design and improved project management

Higher operating profit key driver for higher ROCE

## Sales and operating profit development



\*excluding restructuring costs

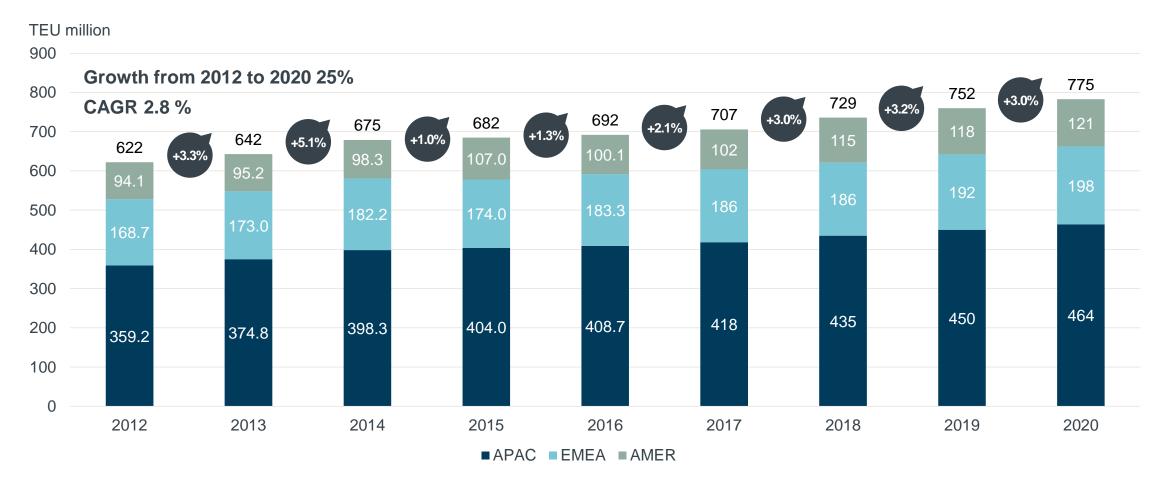


## Kalmar





## Container throughput still forecasted to grow year on year





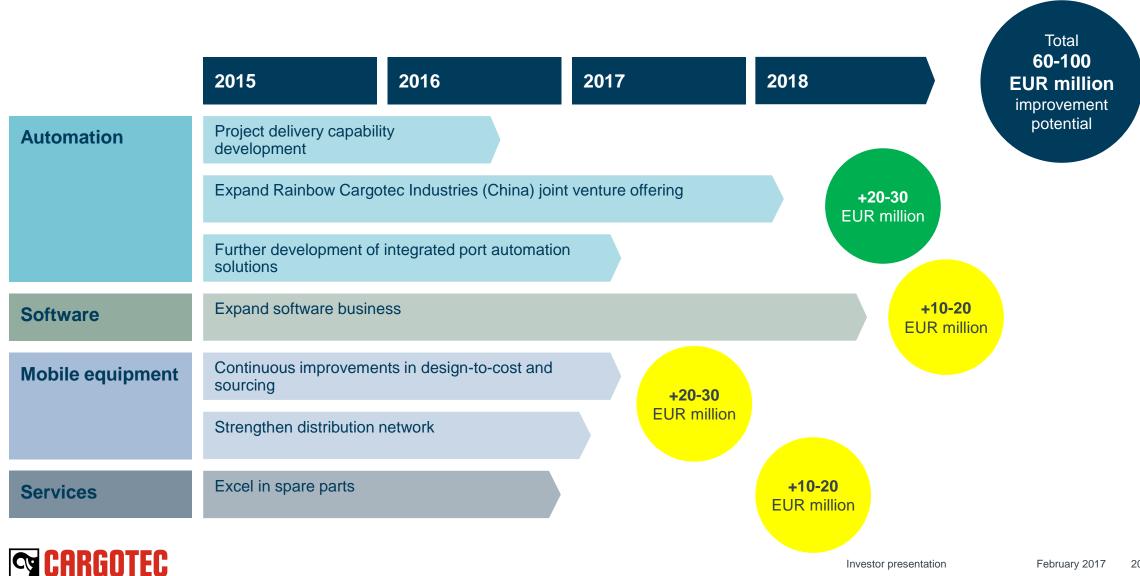
Source: Drewry: Container forecaster Q4 2016 (Estimates for 2018-2020 from Drewry Container forecaster Q3 2016, latest update available)

### Kalmar has strong position in attractive segments

	Market position	Trend	Market size
Automation & Projects	#1-2	$\rightarrow$	
Mobile equipment	#1	$\rightarrow$	
Bromma	#1	7	EUR 7.5 billion
Navis	#1	7	
Services	#1	7	EUR 7.6 billion



### Kalmar's profit improvement potential 2016-2018



February 2017

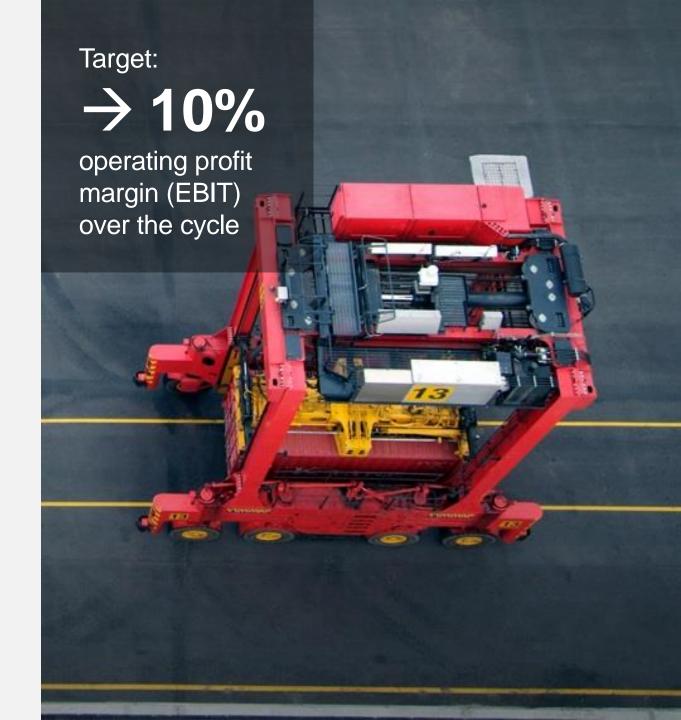
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Investor presentation

## Kalmar's focus on profitable growth

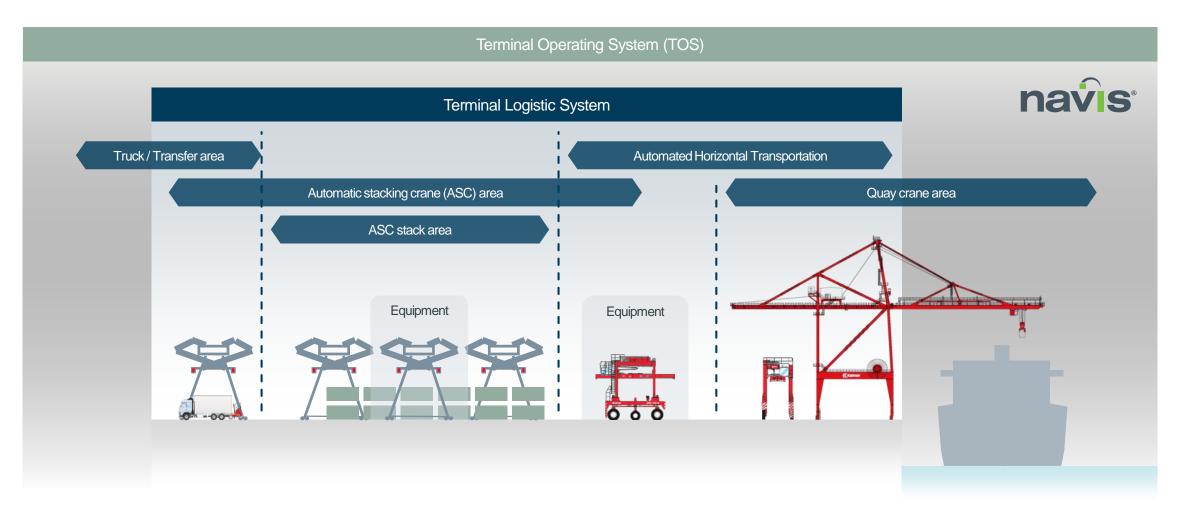
Solid foundation for further improvement

- Win in automation
- Grow in software
- Sustain global leadership in mobile equipment
- Digital services and spare parts excellence





### Flexible and scalable Navis TOS software





## Kalmar's operating environment

#### 

Provides integrated port automation solutions including software, services and a wide range of cargo handling equipment

#### navis

TOS coordinates and optimises the planning and management of container and equipment moves in complex business environments.

Navis provides also maritime shipping solutions:

- Stowage planning
- Vessel monitoring
- Loading computer
- Route planning

#### XVELA.

The collaboration platform serving the needs of ocean carriers, terminals and their shipping partners

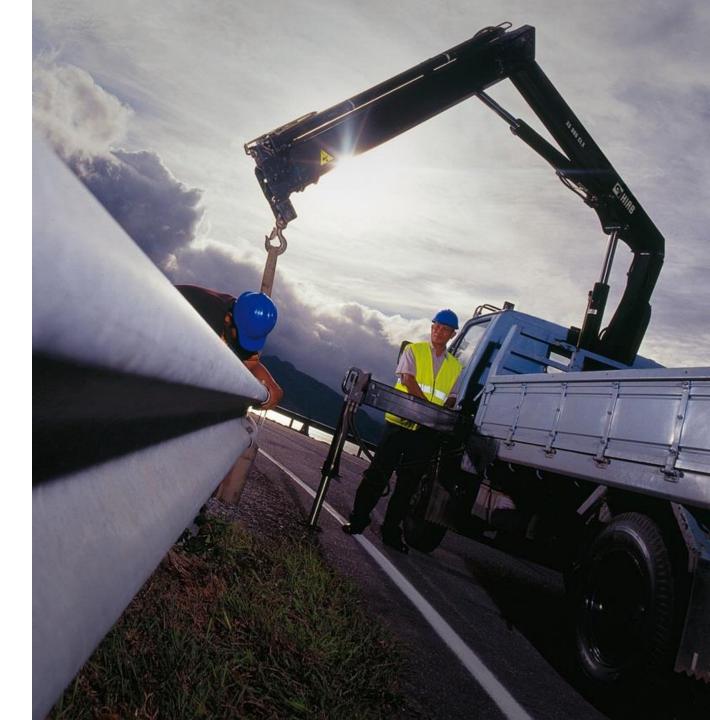
#### BROMMA

Industry leading spreader manufacturer





## Hiab

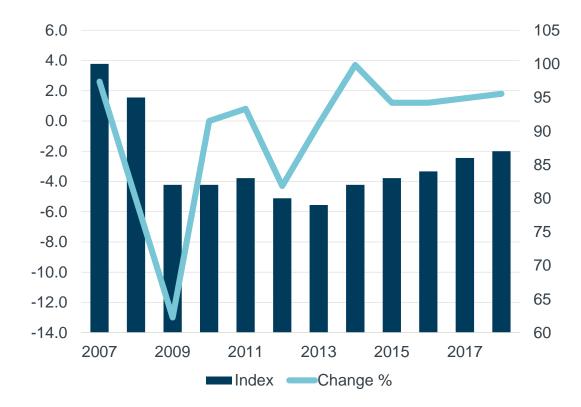




## **Construction output driving growth opportunity**

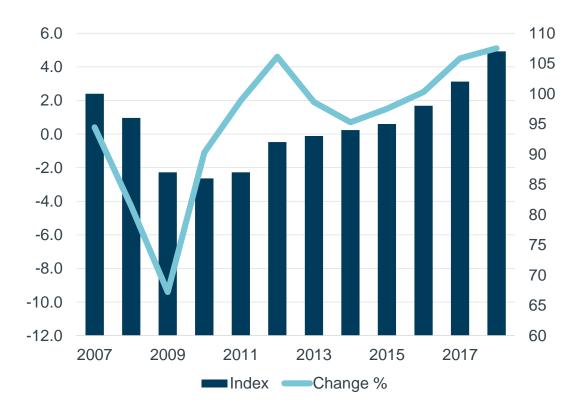
#### **EMEA** construction output

y/y change (%)



#### **AMER construction output**

y/y change (%)



Oxford Economics: Industry output forecast 10/2016



### Hiab has strong positions in attractive markets

	Market size (€B)	Growth	Hiab position & trend
Loader cranes	1.3	GDP 🦻	#2 🦻
Tail lifts	0.5	GDP+ 7	#1 🔽
Demountables	0.4	GDP 🦻	#1 🦻
Truck-mounted forklifts	0.2	GDP+ 7	#1 🔽
Forestry cranes	0.2	GDP 🦻	#2 🦻



### Hiab's key growth drivers



Cranes

Gain market share in big loader cranes and crane core markets



Tail lifts

Enter fast growing emerging markets and standardise and globalise business model



#### Truck-mounted forklifts Accelerate penetration in North America and Europe



**Services** 

Increase spare parts capture rates driven by connectivity and e-commerce



## Hiab's investments for profitable growth

E2E value chain – optimise our distribution network and supply chain

Product innovation – strengthening our market positions

Digitalisation – all new products connected by 2018

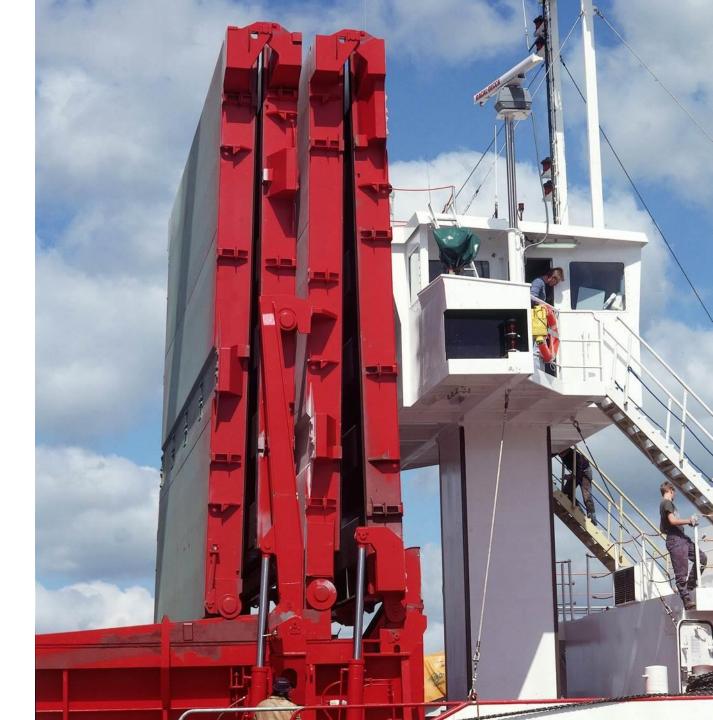
Services – further expand our offering



operating profit margin (EBIT) over the cycle



## MacGregor

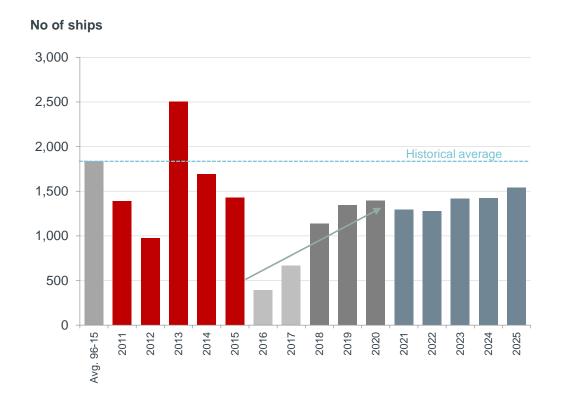




## Merchant shipping and offshore markets may have reached the bottom in orders

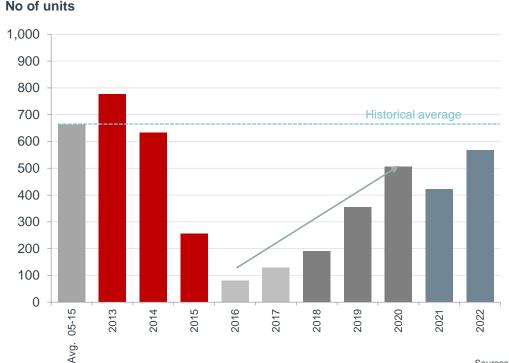
#### Long term contracting 2011-2025

Merchant ships > 2,000 gt (excl ofs and misc)



#### Long term contracting 2013-2022

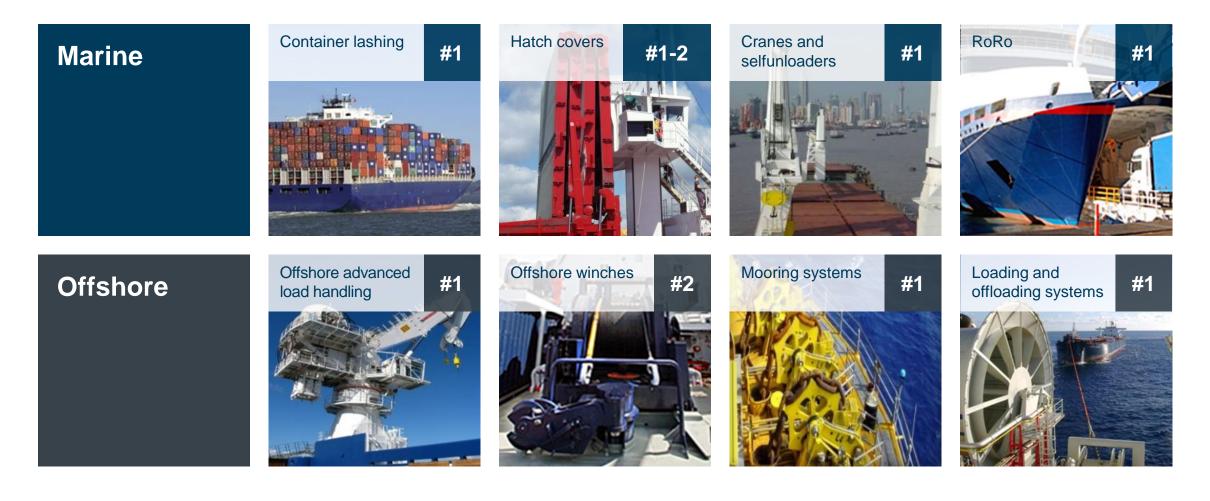
Mobile offshore units



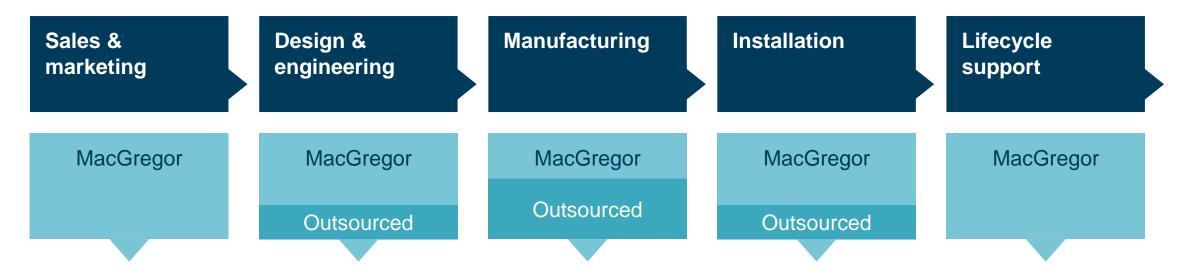
Sources: UNCTAD Clarkson research, January 2016 Clarkson research, Sep 2016 (2017-2025)



## MacGregor has strong positions in both the marine and offshore market



## MacGregor's asset-light business model gives flexibility



#### Cost-efficient scaling 85% of manufacturing outsourced 30% of design and engineering capacity outsourced



## **Financials**

Cargotec's financial statements review 2016





## Highlights of 2016 – Highest operating profit\* in Cargotec's history

Profitability continued to improve

- Record high operating profit excl. restructuring costs and margin continued to increase
  - Investments into the strategy: R&D costs have increased 43% compared to 2013
- Sales and profitability increased in Kalmar and Hiab
- MacGregor affected by difficult market situation, new actions to safeguard profitability started in Q4

Services sales 25% of total sales at EUR 872 (883) million

OTEC

Strong cash flow from operations EUR 373 (315) million





### Market environment in 2016

#### Number of containers handled at ports grew

- Growth continued in 2016, but at slower pace
- Strong interest for efficiency improving automation solutions
- Customer decision making is slower

#### Construction activity on good level

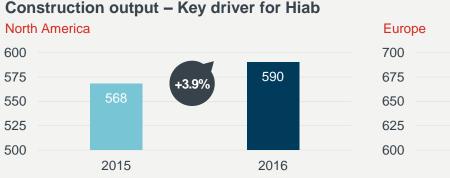
- Strong development continued in the US
- Activity levels increasing in Europe

#### Marine cargo handling equipment market still weak

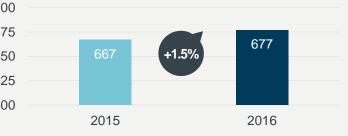
- Market remained weak both in merchant and offshore
- Shipping and oil price environment improved towards the end of the year

Global container throughput (MTEU) – Key driver for Kalmar









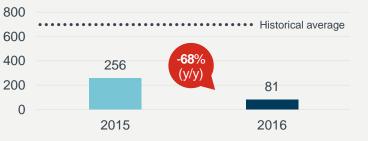
#### Long term contracting – Key driver for MacGregor



#### Mobile offshore units

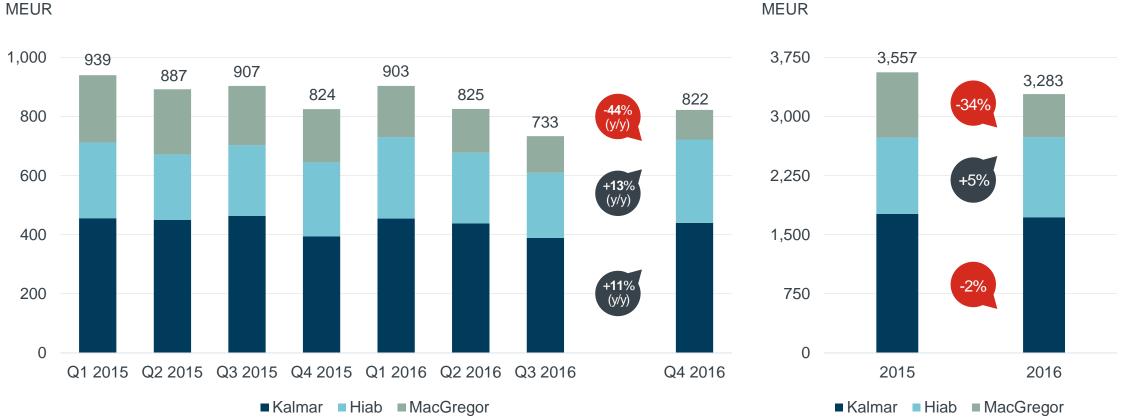
Sources: Unctad, Clarkson Research (number of ships and offshore units

35



Source: Drewry

### **Orders received – Hiab's and Kalmar's orders received** grew in Q4





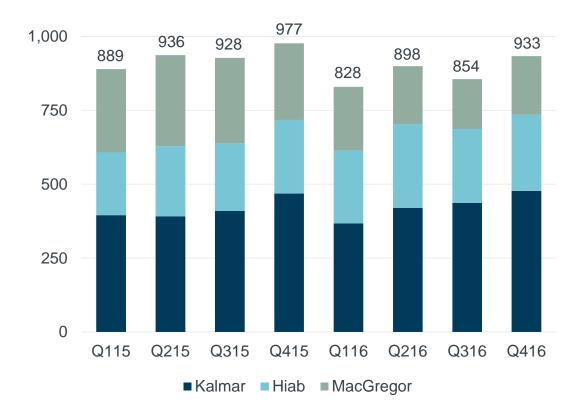


### **Order book stable in Kalmar and Hiab**

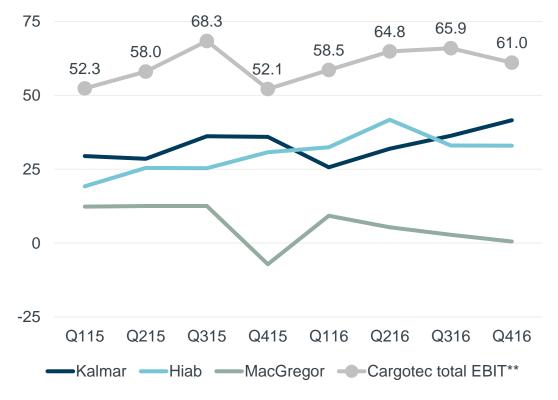




## **Good development in Kalmar and Hiab operating profit**



## Operating profit\*



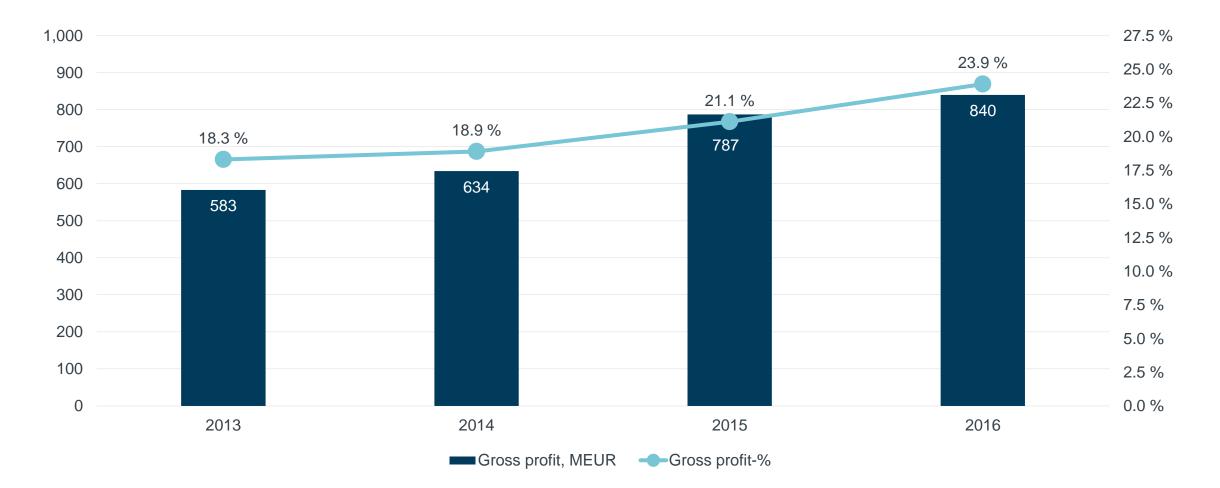
\*) Excluding restructuring costs, \*\*) Including Corporate admin and support

**CARGOTEC** 

Sales

MEUR

## **Gross profit improvement driven by new products**



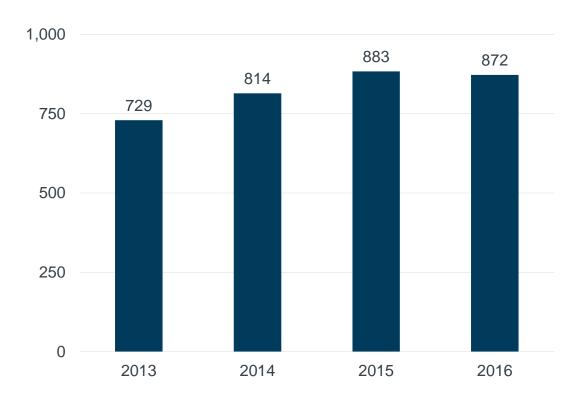


## **Increasing focus on services potential**

Good progress in Hiab, Kalmar improved towards year-end, weak market situation in MacGregor

#### **Sales of services**

MEUR



#### Key actions for growth:

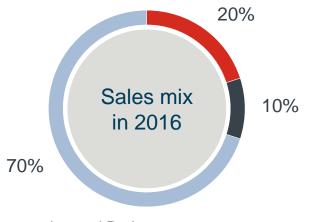
- Improve sales process
  - Improved visibility on customer potential and tools to capitalise the potential
- Digitalisation and connectivity:
  - Online services and e-commerce solutions
  - Over 1,200 new equipment connected in 2016
- Service agreements for new equipment
- New distribution centers improving availability
- Improved dealer management
- Dedicated services program established in Kalmar



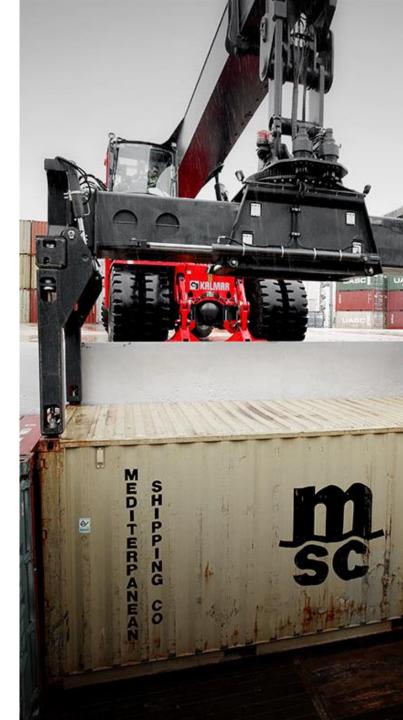
## Kalmar Q4 – Strong quarter

- Orders received increased in EMEA
  - Growth in Automation and Projects, software and services orders received
- Order book at last year's level
- Service sales increased 6%, software sales growing
- Profitability improved in Automation and Projects, software and services

MEUR	Q416	Q415	Change
Orders received	440	395	+11%
Order book	900	877	+3%
Sales	477	468	+2%
Operating profit*	41.5	35.9	+16%
Operating profit margin*	8.7%	7.7 %	



- Automation and Projects
- Software
- Equipment and Service

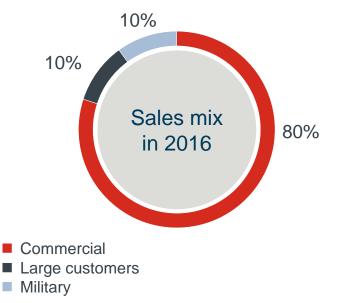


### Hiab Q4 – New product launches driving orders

- Good growth in EMEA and APAC
  - Orders driven by new products: 54 new products introduced in 2016
- Sales grew in loader cranes and demountables
- Several additional costs impacted profitability

 Around 1.5 percentage point impact on operating profit margin\*

MEUR	Q416	Q415	Change
Orders received	282	250	+13%
Order book	286	305	-6%
Sales	257	249	+3%
Operating profit*	32.9	30.7	+7%
Operating profit margin*	12.8%	12.3%	

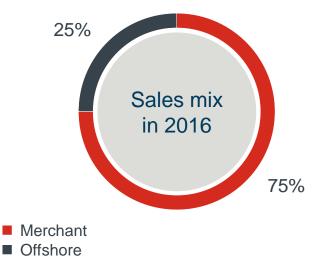


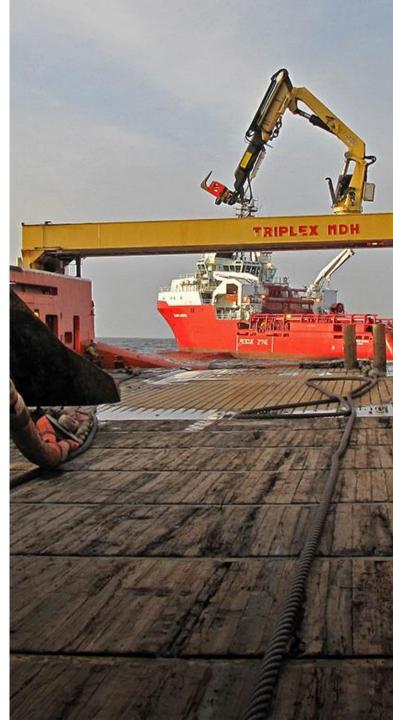


## MacGregor Q4 – Difficult market

- Orders received decreased in all regions and major divisions
  - Challenging market situation visible in orders received
- Good sales growth in RoRo, other divisions declined
- Operating profit positive due to cost savings

MEUR	Q416	Q415	Change
Orders received	100	180	-44%
Order book	598	883	-32%
Sales	199	259	-23%
Operating profit*	0.5	-7.2	
Operating profit margin*	0.3%	-2.8 %	







## Cost savings programmes proceeding

#### Announced savings actions and timing

- 2017 EUR 25 million (MacGregor)
- 2017 EUR 2 million (INTERSCHALT)
- Further EUR 13 million in 2018 (Kalmar)
- Product redesign and project management development continues in 2017

We will investigate various possibilities to increase our operational efficiency







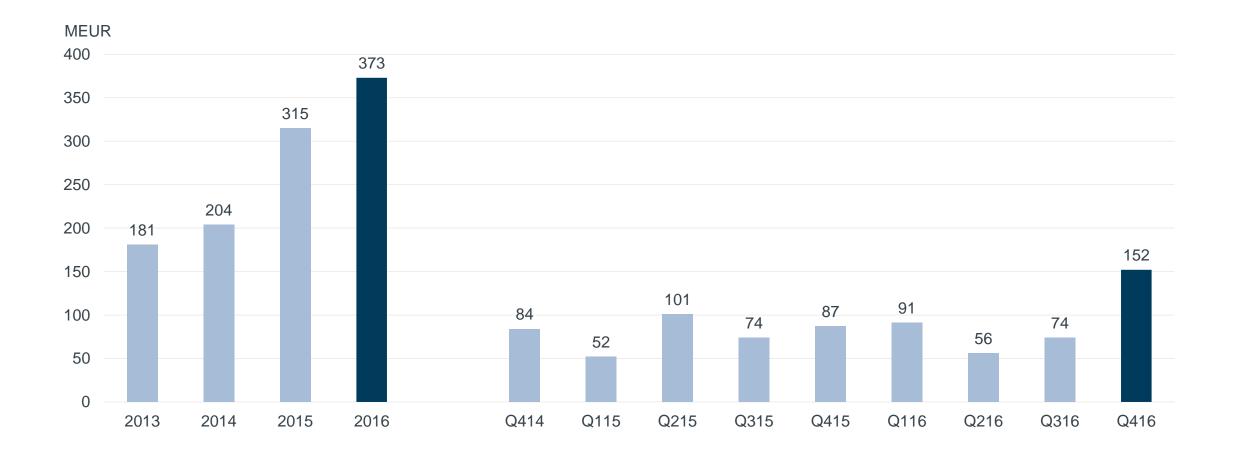
#### Operating profit margin continued to improve

	10–12/16	10–12/15	Change	1–12/16	1–12/15	Change
Orders received, MEUR	822	824	-0.3%	3,283	3,557	-7.7%
Order book, MEUR	1,783	2,064	-13.6%	1,783	2,064	-13.6 %
Sales, MEUR	933	977	-4.5%	3,514	3,729	-5.8 %
Operating profit, MEUR*	61.0	52.1	+16.9%	250.2	230.7	+8.4 %
Operating profit, %*	6.5	5.3		7.1	6.2	
Cash flow from operations, MEUR	152.0	87.3		373.0	314.6	
Interest-bearing net debt, MEUR	503	622		503	622	
Earnings per share, EUR	0.20	0.55		1.95	2.21	



\*) Excluding restructuring costs

## **Cash flow from operations strong**





# Balance sheet strengthening

#### Net debt EUR 503 million (622)

- Average interest rate 2.3%
- Net debt/EBITDA 1.8

## Total equity EUR 1,395 million (1,339)

Equity/total assets 39.1% (39.8%)

#### Well diversified loan portfolio:

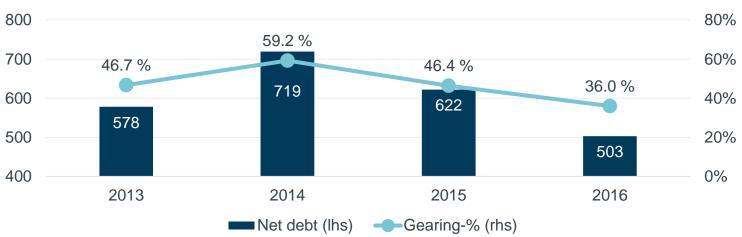
- Bonds EUR 304 million
- Bank loans EUR 425 million
- Other EUR 41 million
- Undrawn facilities EUR 300 million

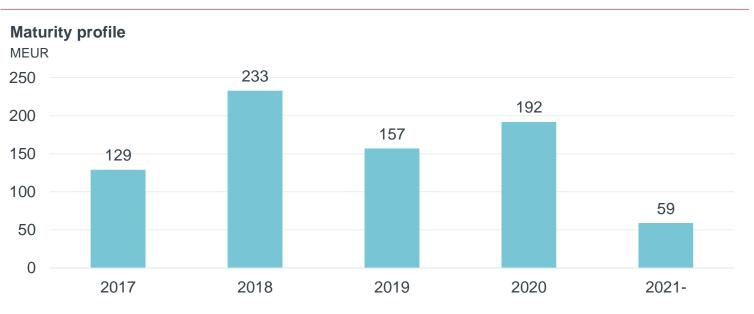
#### **Balanced maturity profile**

 EUR 129 million loans maturing in 2017

#### Net debt and gearing

MEUR

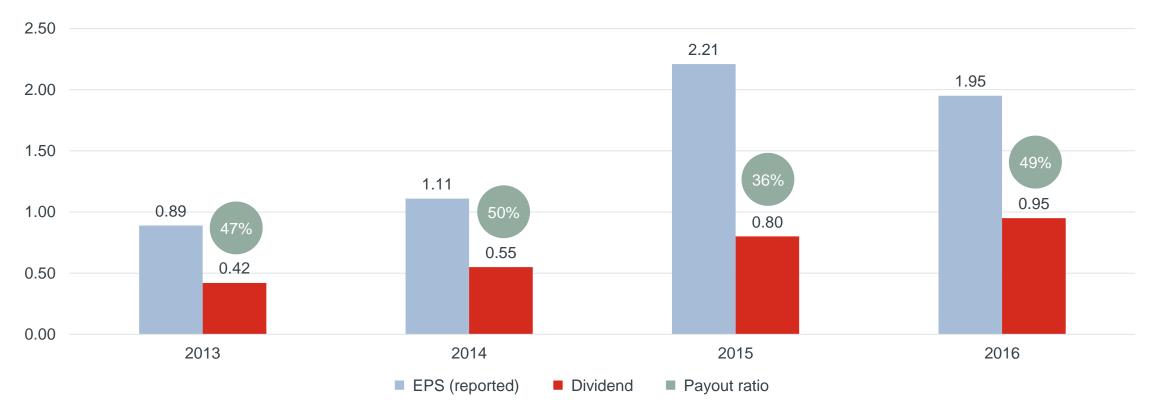






## Solid track record to increase the dividend

#### Board proposal EUR 0.95 dividend per B share for 2016



\*) Dividend proposal by the Board of Directors



## **Strategy progressed well in 2016**

#### Digitalisation

- IoT cloud platform succesfully built
- Good progress in equipment connectivity
- Navis offering complemented by INTERSCHALT acquisition
- XVELA collaboration platform in commercial pilot

#### **Services**

- Spare parts: Focus on branding, logistics, pricing and launching new products
- Services operation development
- Good progress in Hiab

#### Leadership

- Aim to establish more uniform performance-based leadership culture
- Over 200 key leaders engaged to leadership transformation
- Good progress in employee engagement



## Key strategy focus areas in 2017

Service, leadership and digitalisation continue to be focus areas in all business areas

#### **KALMAR**

- Service growth
- Win in automation through proven solutions
- Grow in software trough new offering
- Transfer of assembly operations from Sweden to Poland

#### **HIAB**

- Service growth
- Expand positions in core and emerging markets as well as product segments
- Continue renewing equipment offering
- Expanding digitalised business solutions
- Operational efficiency

#### **MACGREGOR**

- Service growth
- Continue focus on operational efficiency
- Enhance customer centricity
- Continue investments in digitalisation



### 2017 outlook

Operating profit excluding restructuring costs for 2017 is expected to improve from 2016 (EUR 250.2 million)

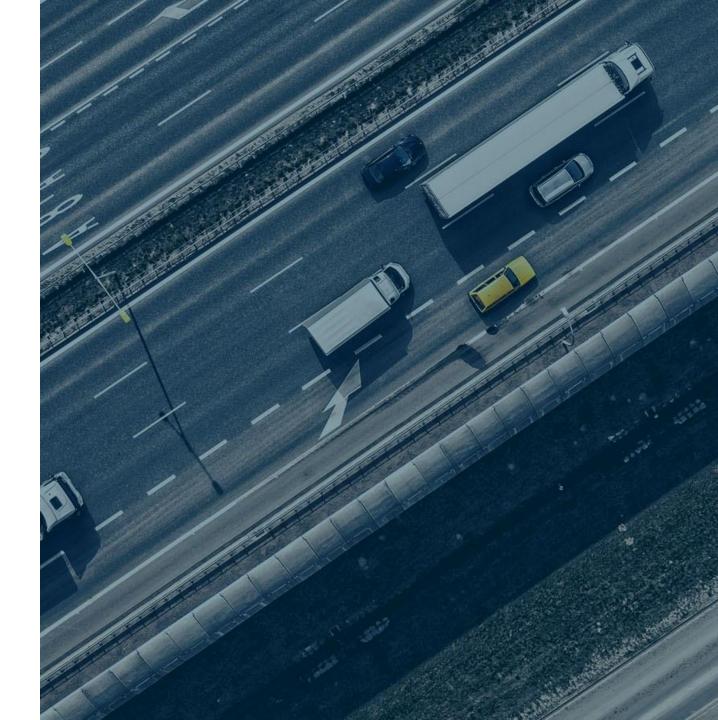




## Appendix

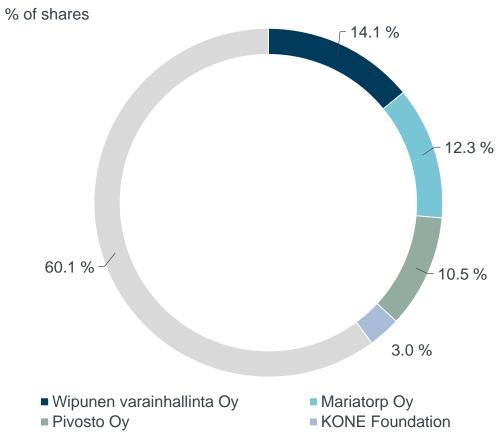
- 1. Largest shareholders and financials
- 2. Sustainability
- 3. Kalmar
- 4. Hiab
- 5. MacGregor





## Largest shareholders 31 January 2016

	% of shares	% of votes
Wipunen varainhallinta Oy	14.1	23.7
Mariatorp Oy	12.3	22.9
Pivosto Oy	10.5	22.1
KONE Foundation	3.0	5.5
The State Pension Fund	1.6	0.7
Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	1.5	0.7
Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	0.8	0.3
Keva	0.7	0.3
Nordea Finland Fund	0.6	0.3
Herlin Heikki Juho Kustaa	0.6	0.3
Nominee registered and non-Finnish holders	26.7	
Total number of shareholders	21,726	



Others

Wipunen varainhallinta Oy is a company controlled by Ilkka Herlin, Mariatorp Oy a company controlled by Niklas Herlin and Pivosto Oy a company controlled by Ilona Herlin.



## **M&A strategy focusing on bolt on acquisitions**



#### Kalmar

Focus on service footprint expansion and software offering



#### Hiab

Focus on expanding geographical presence and product offering



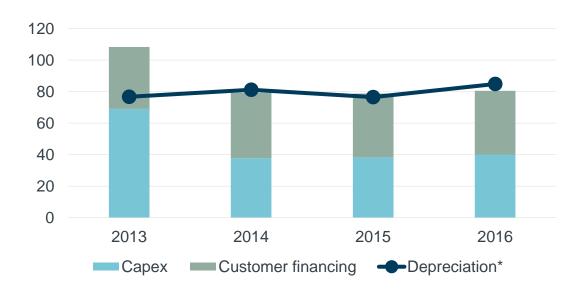
#### MacGregor

Focus on distressed assets and software and intelligent technology



## **Capex and R&D**

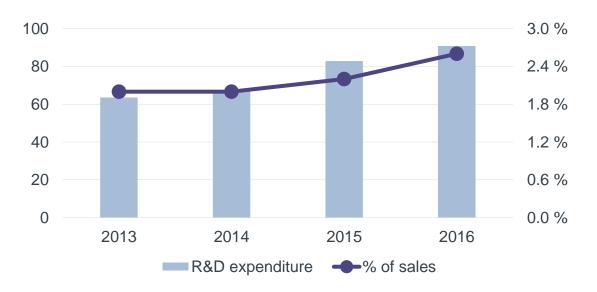
#### **Capital expenditure**



#### Main capex investments:

- Kalmar assembly unit in Stargard, Poland
- Manufacturing plant expansion in Kansas, US for Kalmar

#### **Research and development**



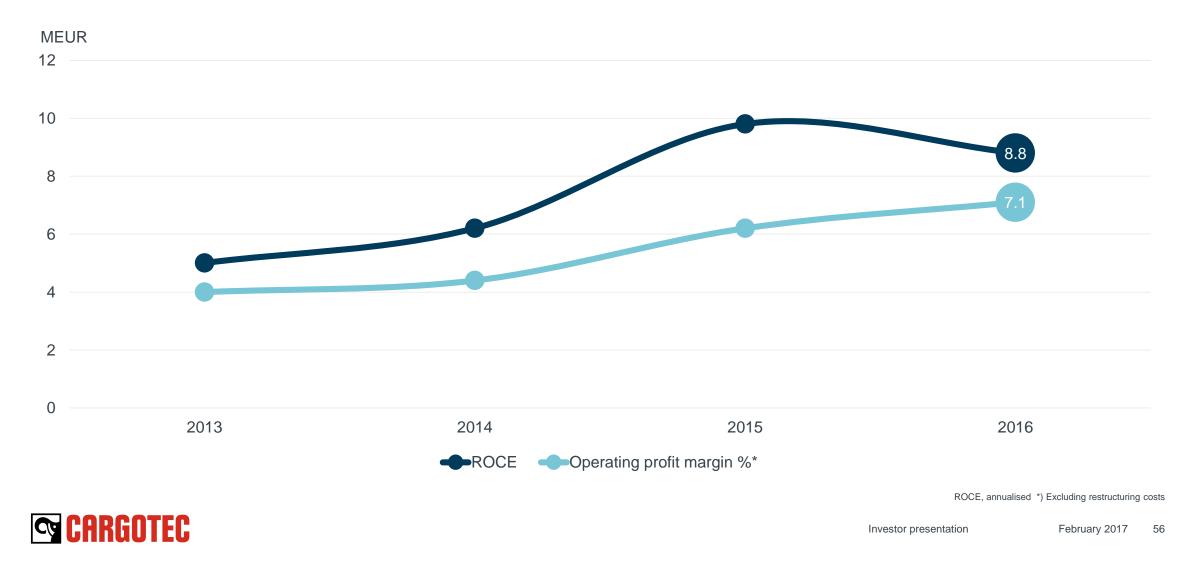
#### **R&D** investments focused on

- Digitalisation
- Competitiveness and cost efficiency of products

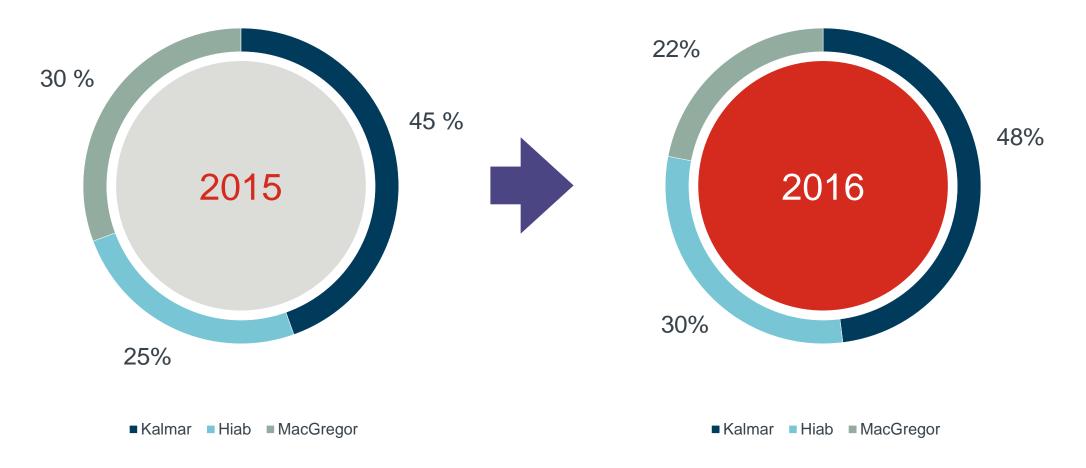
\*) Including amortisations and impairments

#### **CARGOTEC**

# **Operating profit\* margin improved, ROCE impacted by restructuring costs**

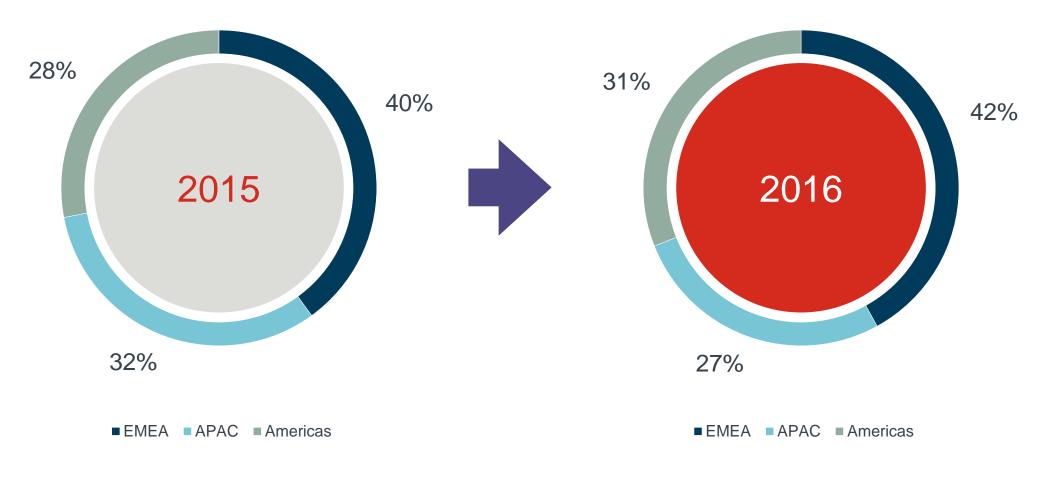


### Hiab's share increasing in sales mix



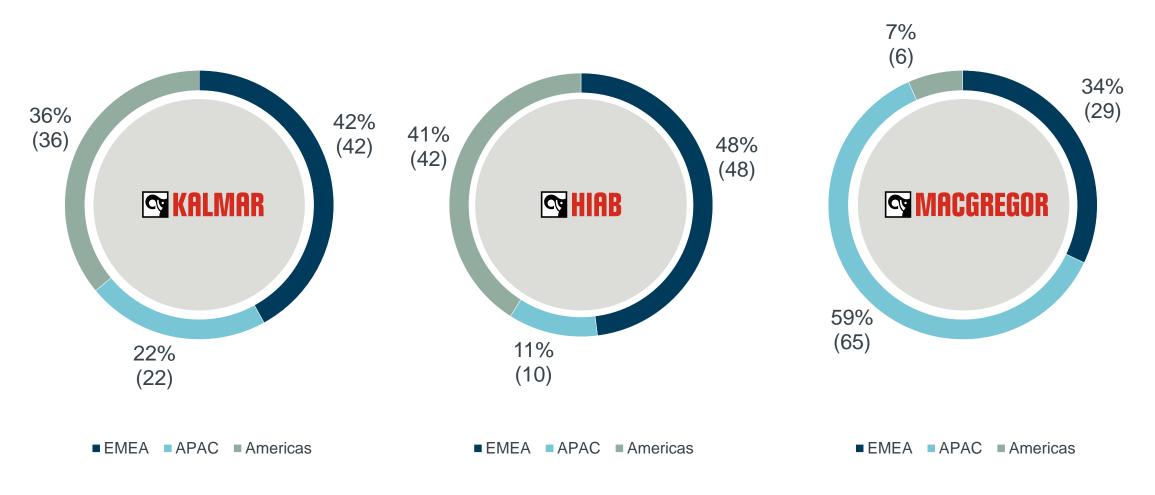


### Well diversified geographical sales mix





## Sales by geographical segment by business area 2016





## **Sustainability**

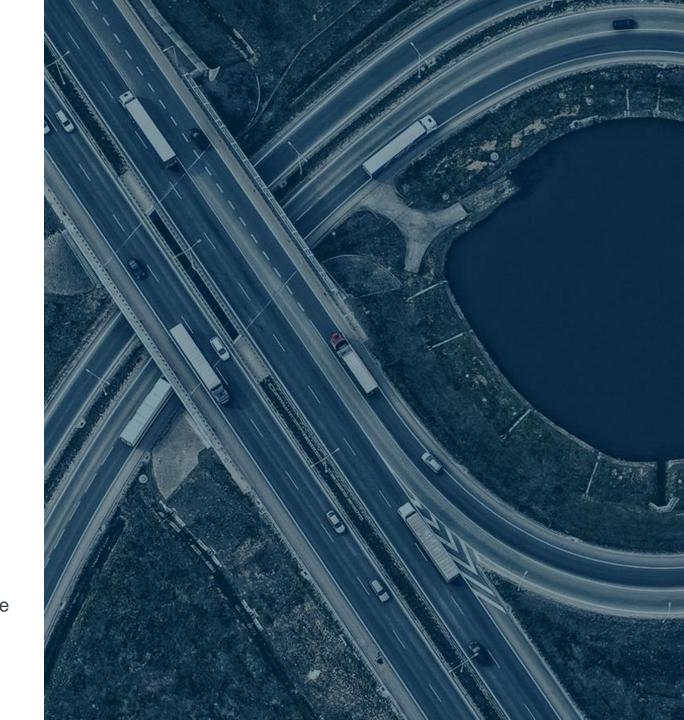


# Sustainability is a great business opportunity

We serve an industry, which produces the majority of emissions as well as GDP in the world. - Inefficient industry with potential to improve

Our vision to be the leader in intelligent cargo handling also drives sustainability. - Increasing efficiency and life-time solutions

We are in a position to be the global frontrunner, setting the sustainability standards for the whole industry. - We are ready to shape the industry to one that is more sustainable





## Sea Freight Transport is by far the most sustainable transport mode in terms of emissions

Compared to transportation of goods

→ by trains, sea freight emits
 ~2-3 times less emissions

- → by trucks, sea freight emits
   ~3-4 times less emissions
- → by air cargo, sea freight emits
   ~14 times less emissions



# Cargotec will set the standard for sustainability

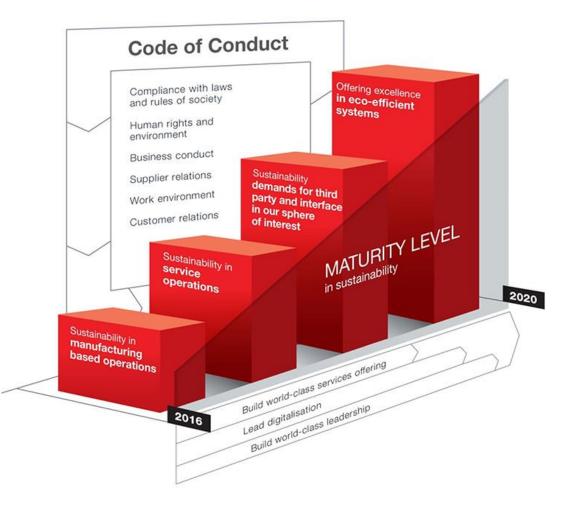
- Cargotec is a supporter of UN Global Compact and other major international sustainability initiatives
- We set the industrial standard in compliant and transparent operations
- We have a clear governance on sustainability issues with Board overview on the subject
- Safety is our key priority and we have clear improvement program to further decrease our current IIFR rate of 5,76
- Certification coverage of production sites:
  - ISO14001 92%
  - OHSAS18001 80%
  - ISO9001 **94%**





## **Our strategy drives sustainability**

- Industry is directing to more-environmentally sound solutions where Cargotec offering provides a huge growth potential
  - Automation and digitalized offering enable the more efficient cargo handling chain, including fuel inefficiency
- Service growth potential supports the way towards circular economy
  - Case: most of the world's terminals are equipped with diesel-driven RTGs offering a huge potential to Kalmar RTG electrification service
- Leadership in eco-sound products is especially evident in Kalmar, where the sales of hybrid and electric products have increased very strongly during the past 5 years





## Kalmar appendix

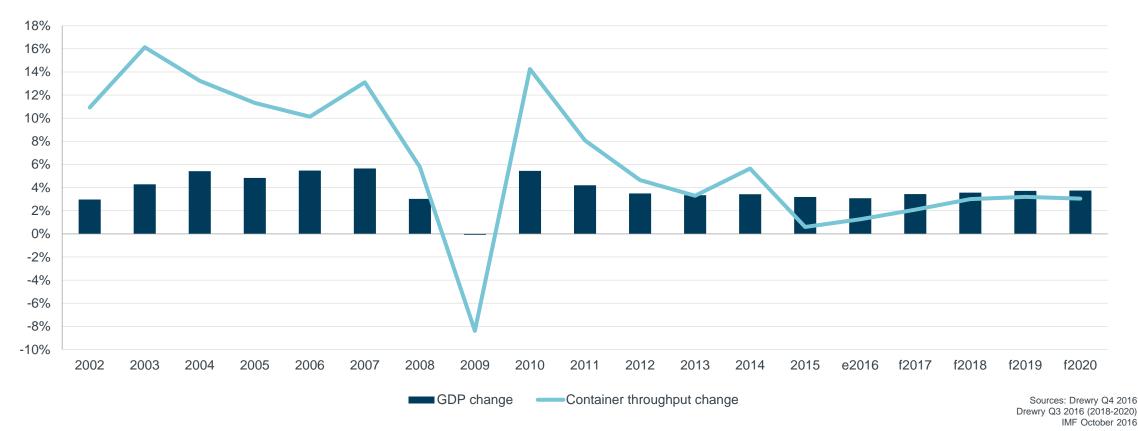


## **Global container throughput development**

Growth stabilising in the short-mid term

#### **Global container throughput and GDP**

Change % y/y



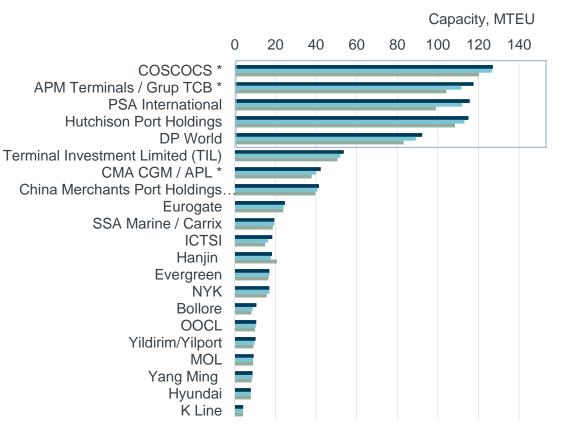


# **Consolidation leading to five dominant container terminal operators in 2020**

24 Global Terminal Operators' total forecasted capacity increase 2015-2020 is 125 Mteu, increasing 3,1% p.a to 892 Mteu by 2020

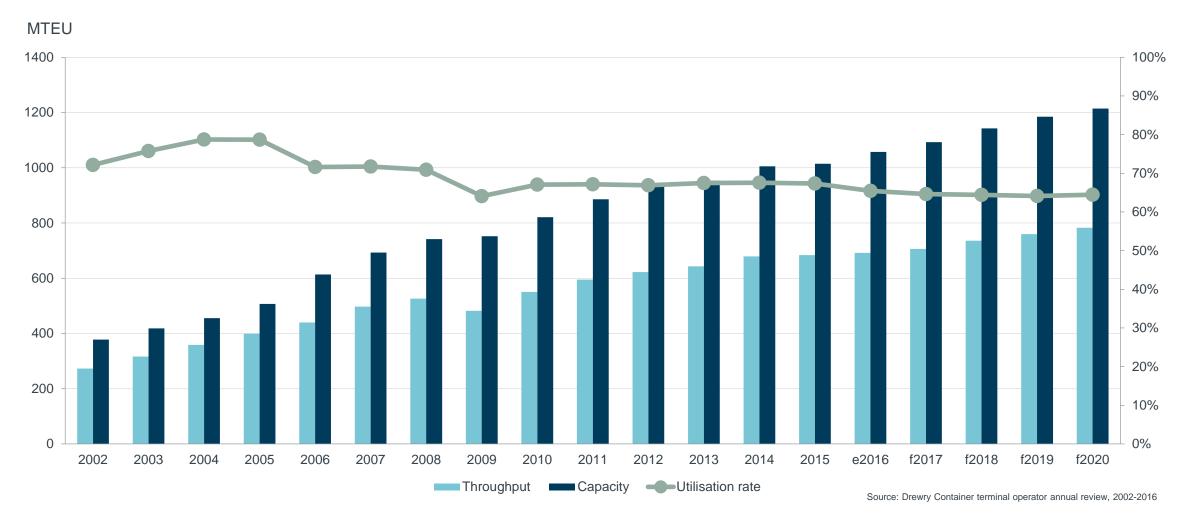
Terminal operators consolidating, recent M&A activity:

- COSCO and China Shipping merged
- APMT bought Group TCB
- CMA CGM bought APL
- Yildrim bought Portugese Tertir group and the company is also eyeing Ports America



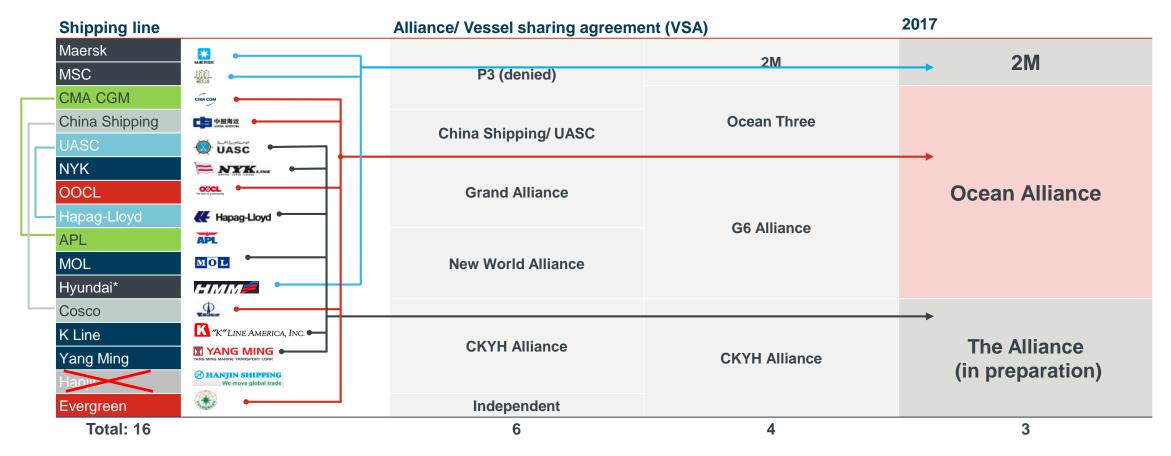
■2020 ■2018 ■2016

## **Global container throughput and capacity development**





# Three alliances represent about 80% of global container fleet capacity



<sup>\*</sup>HMM's membership in 2M alliance isn't yet confirmed

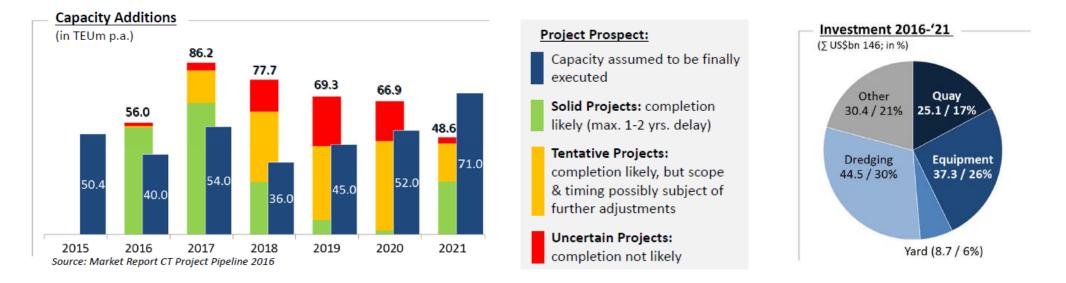
The arrows indicate changes through M&A over the last 12 months. China Shipping and Cosco=Cosco container lines



### DS Research: 298 Mteu new capacity to be added 2016-2021 which could trigger US\$bn 37 investments for container handling equipment

According to DS Research, the project pipeline of all upcoming container terminal projects consists of 405 TEUm additional capacity scheduled for completion until 2021. 298 TEUm new capacity is expected to be finally executed until 2021, assuming that further project postponements are required to adjust to the weakening demand. This would trigger roughly US\$bn 146 investment.

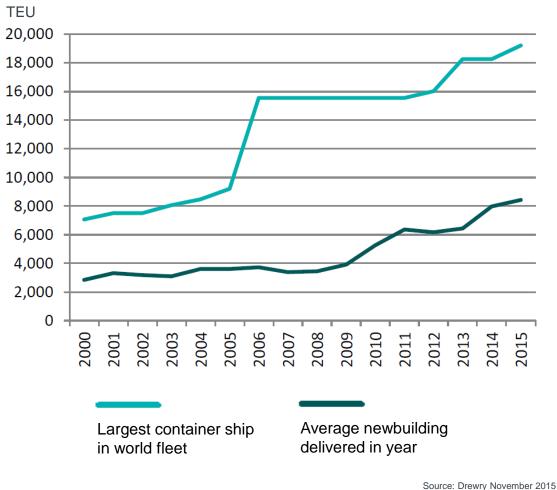
Depending on the type of project, different cost have been assumed for quay construction, container handling equipment, yard construction, dredging & land reclamation and other cost. Overall, DS Research has estimated that investments for container terminal projects 2016-'21 include about US\$bn 37 for container handling equipment.





## Ship sizes increasing dramatically

- The largest containership in the fleet has nearly tripled since 2000
- The average size of new builds doubles between 2009 and 2014



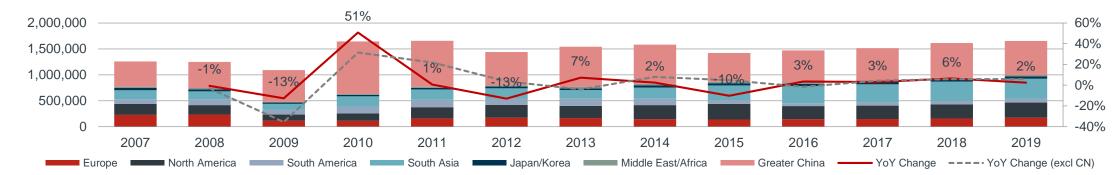


## Hiab appendix



# **Global truck volumes**

IHS predicts global truck volumes to increase in 2017 and 2018, driven by China and South Asia and a recovery in US sales, but forecasting a lower growth in Europe during 2017



### Truck registrations, GVW >15t

YoY %-changes									
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Europe	-3,7%	3,4%	1,8%	7,2%	8,9%	6,4%			
North America	11,6%	-15,8%	2,9%	5,0%	7,3%	4,1%			
South America	-41,4%	-25,4%	11,5%	13,1%	11,4%	5,5%			
South Asia	29,4%	17,6%	6,3%	6,0%	3,2%	2,2%			
Japan/Korea	6,1%	-0,6%	-1,2%	-3,7%	1,5%	-2,8%			
Middle East/Africa	-3,7%	-3,9%	-0,2%	5,6%	3,1%	6,7%			
Greater China	-26,5%	11,4%	1,3%	7,3%	-2,3%	-1,0%			
Total	-10,2%	3,5%	3,0%	6,5%	2,5%	1,8%			

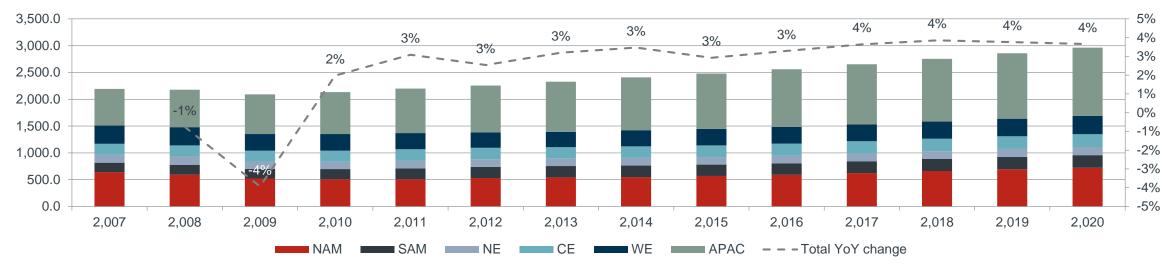
Source: IHS Truck registration (December 2016)

73



# **Construction output forecast**

### **Annual Construction Output**



YoY %-changes								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020		
NAM	3,2%	3,2%	4,8%	5,8%	5,2%	4,0%		
SAM	-1,9%	-1,2%	1,9%	2,4%	2,9%	3,2%		
NE	-2,3%	-2,3%	-0,1%	1,5%	1,5%	1,6%		
CE	1,3%	1,8%	2,0%	1,8%	1,7%	1,5%		
WE	1,8%	1,5%	1,3%	1,9%	2,3%	3,0%		
APAC	4,5%	5,0%	4,3%	4,1%	4,2%	4,2%		
Total	2,6%	3,0%	3,4%	3,8%	3,8%	3,6%		

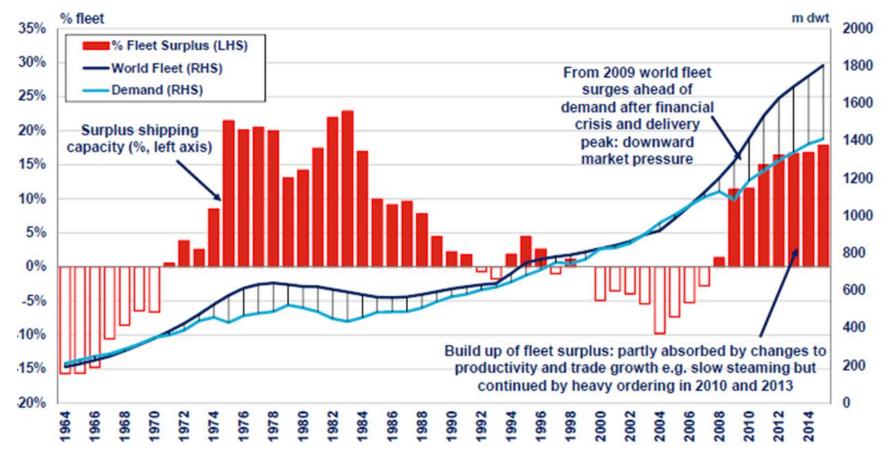
Source: Oxford Economics construction output December 2016 (All Output series are measured in Billions, 2010 Prices)



# MacGregor appendix



## World fleet: supply-demand balance





# Contracting forecast by shiptype (number of ships) - Merchant ship types > 2000 gt, base case

# Vessel upsizing trend continues:

Upsizing trends are expected to continue, with the average size of ships delivered in 2016-28 projected to reach c.37,500 GT, compared to the average size of units in the current fleet of c. 23,000 GT.

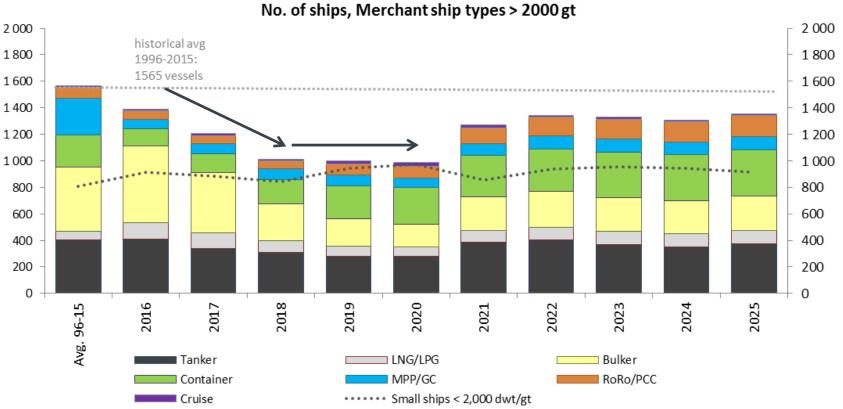
#### 2 000 2 0 0 0 1800 1 800 historical ave 1996-2015: 1600 1 600 1835 vessels 1 400 1 4 0 0 1 200 1200 1000 1 0 0 0 800 800 600 600 400 400 200 200 0 0 2016 2018 2019 2020 2025 2023 2024 Avg. 96-15 2017 2021 2022 Tanker LNG/LPG Bulker Container MPP/GC RoRo/PCC •••••• Small ships < 2,000 dwt/gt Cruise

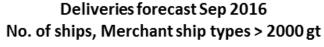
### Contracting forecast Sep 2016 No. of ships, Merchant ship types > 2000 gt



# **Deliveries forecast by shiptype (number of ships)** - Merchant ship types > 2000 gt, base case

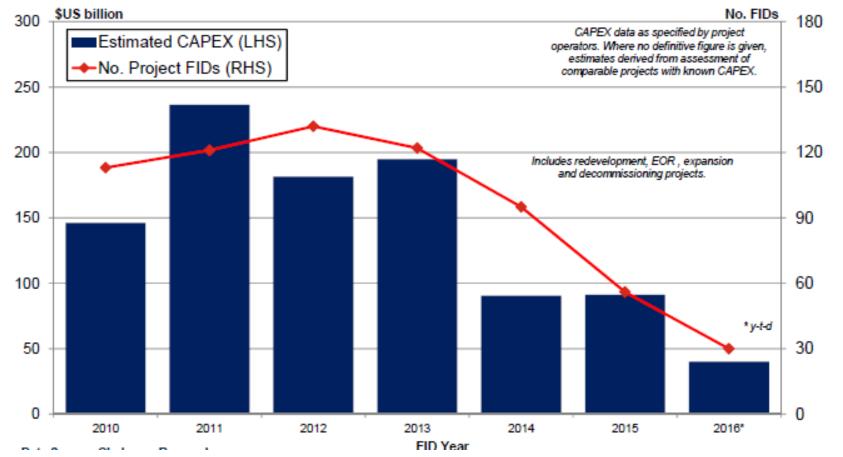
Deliveries 2017 and onwards decrease due to the extremely low contracting levels 2015-2016, and will remain at historically lower levels due to the continued lower contracting in no of ships.







## **Historical offshore CAPEX**

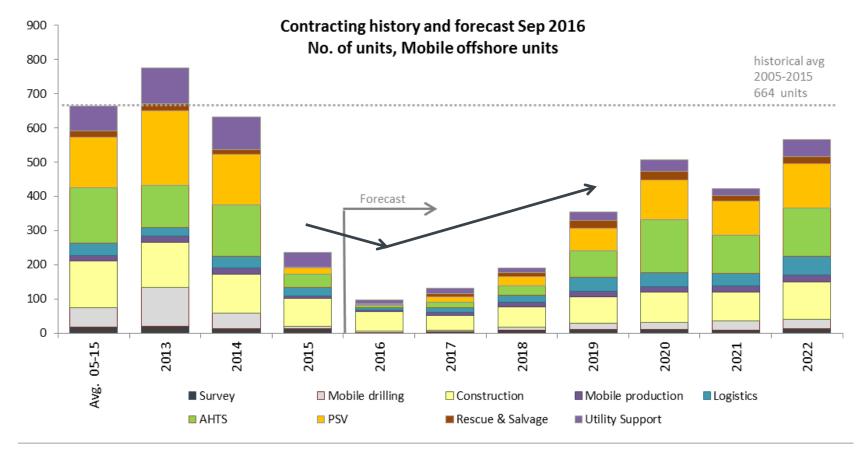




# **Contracting forecast by shiptype (number of units)**

short term revised again downwards

- Offshore mobile units, base case (USD 60/bbl 2021)

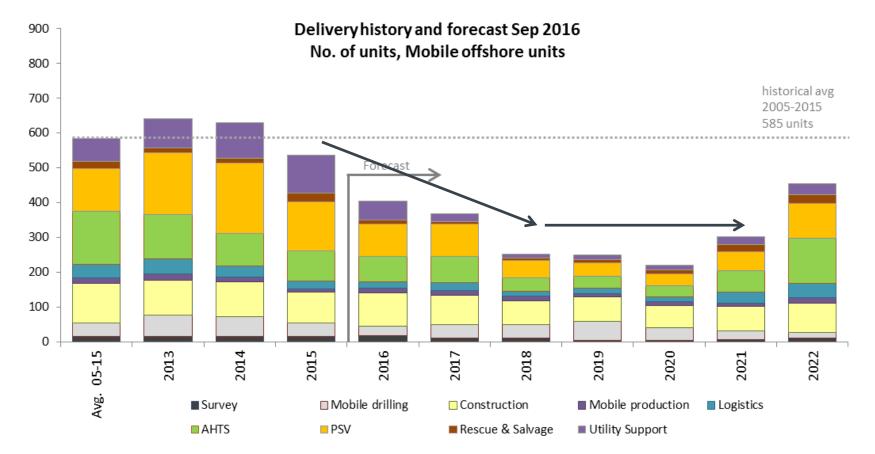




# **Deliveries Forecast by Shiptype (number of units)**

reflects the low contracing levels

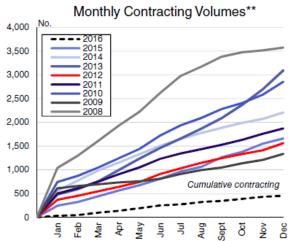
- Offshore mobile units, base case (USD 60/bbl 2021)

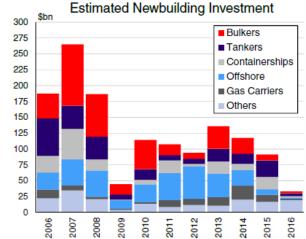




## Shipbuilding – Contracting (ships >2000 gt/dwt)

Global Contracting Activity (1st January 2017)												
	No.			\$bn				m. CGT				
	2014	2015	2016	%y-o-y*	2014	2015	2016	%y-o-y*	2014	2015	2016	%у-о-у*
TOTAL (>2,000 Dwt/GT**)	2,201	1,672	453	-73%	117.5	91.7	33.2	-64%	45.1	40.1	11.1	-72%
Vessel Type												
Bulkers	763	357	48	-87%	24.5	9.4	3.0	-68%	15.0	6.4	1.8	-72%
Tankers	366	537	127	-76%	16.2	26.1	4.5	-83%	7.7	12.6	2.4	-81%
Containerships	164	250	76	-70%	10.0	19.6	2.0	-90%	5.7	10.6	1.4	-87%
Gas Carriers	180	107	22	-79%	21.6	11.0	2.1	-81%	7.9	4.3	0.8	-80%
Offshore	502	179	46	-74%	24.7	8.3	1.9	-77%	4.3	1.7	0.5	-68%
Others	226	242	134	-45%	20.6	17.2	19.7	15%	4.5	4.5	4.2	-8%
Builder Country												
China	969	573	203	-65%	34.8	23.9	7.3	-70%	16.7	11.9	4.0	-67%
South Korea	337	293	58	-80%	34.7	24.8	3.8	-85%	13.2	10.9	1.8	-84%
Japan	506	525	62	-88%	19.1	23.8	2.5	-89%	9.7	12.4	1.3	-90%
Europe	172	124	87	-30%	23.0	13.8	18.0	30%	3.9	2.6	3.4	31%
Other	217	157	43	-73%	6.0	5.4	1.6	-70%	1.5	2.3	0.6	-72%





Source: Clarksons January 2016



# Shipbuilding capacity and utilisation scenario

Since peak shipyard output in 2010 (in CGT terms), it is estimated that the global shipbuilding capacity has declined 22%.

Significant downward revision in the contracting forecast suggests that there will be further pressure on yards, and the capacity is projected to decline by another 20% by end of 2020.

